- SM 561-07 Bushwood Wharf Overflow - Cond. Apprl. Parking Tot

51829-6794

Martin O'Malley
Governor

Anthony G. Brown



Margaret G. McHale Chair

Ren Serey
Executive Director

#### STATE OF MARYLAND CRITICAL AREA COMMISSION CHESAPEAKE AND ATLANTIC COASTAL BAYS

1804 West Street, Suite 100. Annapolis. Maryland 21401 (410) 260-3460 Fax: (410) 974-5338 www.dnr.state.md.us/criticalarea/

December 10, 2007

Sue Veith
St. Mary's County Government
Department of Land Use and Growth Management
P O Box 653
Leonardtown, Maryland 20650

Re:

Bushwood Wharf Public Landing Overflow Parking Area

Critical Area Commission Conditional Approval

Dear Ms. Veith:

The purpose of this letter is to officially notify you of the Critical Area Commission's action on the above referenced project. On December 5, 2007, the Critical Area Commission unanimously approved the County's proposal and site plan to relocate an overflow parking area at the Bushwood Wharf Public Landing per the submitted site plan. This approval included the following condition:

Within 60 days from the date of Commission approval, the St. Mary's County Department of Recreation, Parks and Community Services shall submit a planting plan to Commission staff demonstrating compliance with the 29,604 square feet of mitigation required for the proposed Buffer disturbance with the goal of performing all mitigation within the 100-foot buffer either on or off site.

In fulfillment of the above conditions, please also notify the Commission once the mitigation plantings have been implemented. Please note that should any changes to the site plan be proposed in the future, additional review and approval by the full Commission will be required. Should you have any questions, please feel free to contact me at 410-260-3475.

Sincerely,

Kate Schmidt

Natural Resources Planner

Cc: Mr. David Guyther, Department of Recreation, Parks and Community Services

#### Critical Area Commission

STAFF REPORT

December 5, 2007

APPLICANT: St. Mary's County Department of Recreation, Parks &

**Community Services** 

JURISDICTION: St. Mary's County

**PROPOSAL:** Bushwood Wharf Public Landing Overflow Parking Area

**COMMISSION ACTION:** Vote

**STAFF RECOMMENDATION:** Conditional Approval with Conditions

STAFF: Kate Schmidt

APPLICABLE LAW/

**REGULATIONS:** COMAR 27.02.06 Conditional Approval of State or Local

Agency Programs in the Critical Area

#### **DISCUSSION:**

St. Mary's County Department of Recreation, Parks & Community Services is proposing to relocate an overflow parking area for Bushwood Wharf Public Landing. Bushwood Wharf is an historic wharf site in St. Mary's County that is used as a public boat ramp, pier and boat docking facility and is heavily used by local watermen and recreational boat owners. It is located off Bushwood Wharf Road, near Route 239, on the Wicomico River. St. Mary's County maintains sixteen public landings and/or launch sites. Bushwood Wharf is one of only eight boat launch facilities that can accommodate motorized boats and one of only seven that provide both a pier and boat launch.

Bushwood Wharf is located on a 0.547 acre triangular shaped site that is bounded on the west and southeast by the Wicomico River and wetlands, and on the north by Bushwood Wharf Road and Quade's Boat Rentals and Bar. It is entirely in the Critical Area Buffer and has limited fast land nearly all of which is used for access to the ramp and for parking vehicles or boat trailers. To the east of the wharf site, the immediately adjacent land slopes steeply from the edge of the road up to the grounds for Ocean Hall, a 17th century house and registered historic landmark in the county, and then again steeply to the Wicomico River's edge.

Due to the site limitations, the county Department of Recreation and Parks had leased and maintained an overflow lot in an open field across the road approximately 200 feet east of the existing parking area and up a 200 foot driveway to a fenced grass parking lot that is in the Critical Area Buffer from tidal wetlands. The owner of the leased land is in the process of

St. Mary's County – Bushwood Wharf Public Landing December 5, 2007 Page 2 of 4

adjusting property boundaries to accommodate residential redevelopment that must comply with Critical Area Resource Conservation Area (RCA) regulations and will be outside the Buffer and is unwilling to renew a lease for parking in that location.

As a result, the county has renegotiated the lease, pending site plan and Critical Area approvals, to accommodate overflow parking in another area on the same site immediately across the road from the existing wharf parking lot. This area is 9,868 square feet in size located in a Resource Conservation Area. It is currently developed with an old dwelling, boat parking, and a shed at the edge of the marsh with debris (rusting equipment, wood platforms, tanks and other materials) scattered about the site. This area is in the Critical Area Buffer on a level area that slopes minimally toward tidal wetlands with fringe nontidal wetlands to the North.

The County will remove all of the existing impervious surface and debris on the site and in the marsh. The existing septic tank serving the demolished structure will be filled in and the septic disposal field currently located within 40 feet of the marsh fringe will be abandoned. The County intends to maintain the site as a grassed area and will only construct two small paved entrances off of Bushwood Wharf Road to provide access. The north side of the parking area adjacent to the wetlands will be bounded by a mix of shrubs and trees to improve the site capacity for infiltration and runoff and uptake of nutrients. A fence and low hedge of native shrubs will be provided at the edge of the existing road to help control access to the paved entrances and to provide for infiltration for runoff from Bushwood Wharf Road.

Except for the use in the 100-foot Buffer, no other Habitat Protection Areas will be affected.

#### **Conditional Approval Process**

In order to qualify for consideration by the Commission for conditional approval, it shall be shown by the proposing or sponsoring agency that the project or program has the following characteristics:

#### The following are the responses of the applicant:

B.(1) That there exist special features of the site or there are other special circumstances such that the literal enforcement of these regulations would prevent a project or program from being implemented;

Due to existing adjacent development, the limited land available, and proximity of tidal waters and wetlands on all sides of that available land, this site, which is in the Critical Area Buffer, is the only site available for overflow parking for the Bushwood Wharf public landing.

B.(2) That the project or program otherwise provides substantial public benefits to the Critical Area Program;

St. Mary's County – Bushwood Wharf Public Landing December 5, 2007
Page 3 of 4

The requested project will enhance the public access to the Wicomico River by accommodating increased use of the existing boat ramp and pier. The location of the site closer to the existing ramp will eliminate some illegal parking along the road enhancing safety for the patrons and residents. Additionally, existing impervious surfaces and debris will be removed and the site will no longer accommodate an old septic system. Finally, the site design will improve the capacity for infiltration of runoff and uptake of nutrients.

B.(3) That the project or program is otherwise in conformance with this subtitle; The request requires no other relaxation of the regulations other than the requested conditional approval for placement of the overflow parking in the Critical Area Buffer.

The conditional approval request shall, at a minimum, contain the following:

## C.(1) A showing that the literal enforcement of the provisions of this subtitle would prevent the conduct of an authorized State of local agency program or project;

Due to the existing site constraints, it is impossible to provide needed additional parking onsite at this existing public landing site. Leased land is the only available option to meet the need for parking and the available lands must be close enough to be used by patrons and is dependent upon a willing owner. Since the only available site meeting this criteria is in the Critical Area Buffer, enforcement of the regulation will eliminate the county's ability to provide overflow parking for this existing and heavily used site.

C.(2) A proposed process by which the program or project could be so conducted as to conform, insofar as possible, with the approved local Critical Area program or if the development is to occur on State-owned lands, with the criteria set forth in COMAR 27.02.05; The removal of existing grandfathered structures from the Buffer and removal of debris from the Buffer and marsh fringe and abandonment of an existing septic system in the Critical Area Buffer is necessary to accommodate the grass parking lot. The county will provide best management practices and mitigation planting to offset the impacts of compaction and pollutants resulting from parking on the site. The practices and planting will also capture and filter runoff from the existing road. In addition the existing overflow parking area also in the Buffer is being eliminated. The effect of theses changes are anticipated to improve water quality.

# C.(3) Measures proposed to mitigate adverse effects of the project or program or an approved local Critical Area program or, if on State-owned lands, on the criteria set forth in COMAR 27.02.05.

The proposed site is currently devoid of woody vegetation except for some high tide bush within the fringe marsh. The proposed plantings will be native plants adapted for the site conditions—salt tolerant, appropriate for saturated sandy soils and for full sun. Species will be selected for

St. Mary's County – Bushwood Wharf Public Landing December 5, 2007 Page 4 of 4

their habitat value to enhance and protect the wetlands and provide food and shelter for wildlife. Provision of information regarding the site planting is contemplated to demonstrate to the public the use of appropriate landscape materials for conservation landscaping.

The Commission shall approve, deny, or request modifications to the request for conditional approval based on the following factors:

- E.(1) The extent to which the project or program is in compliance with the requirements of the relevant chapters of this subtitle;
- E.(2) The adequacy of any mitigation measures proposed to address the requirements of this subtitle that cannot be met by the project or program; and
- E.(3) The extent to which the project or program, including any mitigation measures, provides substantial public benefits to the overall Critical Area Program.

#### Staff Recommendation

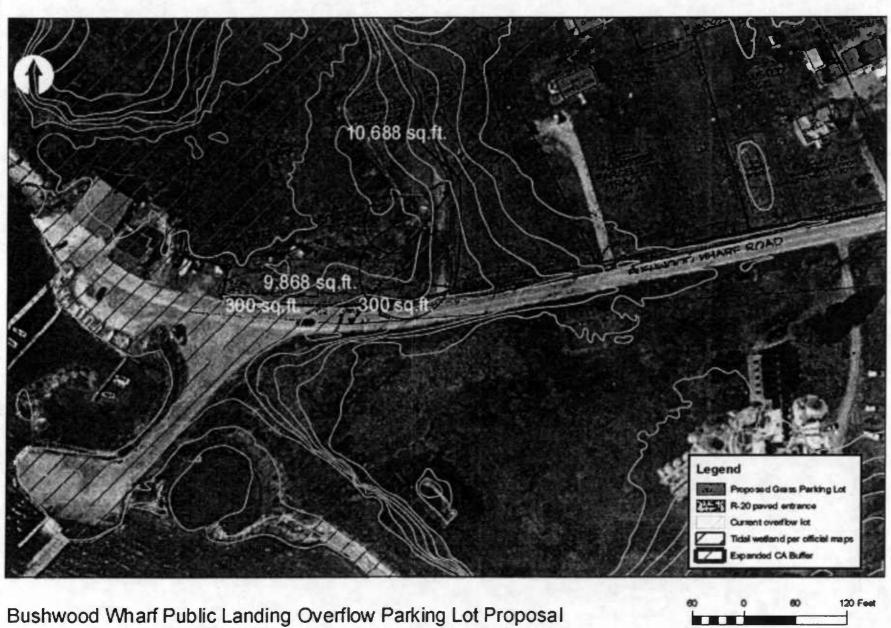
Commission staff recommend approval of the proposed project with the following condition:

1. The County will submit a planting plan providing the required 3:1 mitigation, or 29,604 square feet of plantings within 60 days of the project approval.

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Note: The County has requested flexibility in providing all mitigation within the Buffer.

Commission staff has informed the County that the Subcommittee will need to discuss this item specifically.



Development Services (301) 475-4200 Ext 1520 Fax (301) 475-4672

Comprehensive Planning (301) 475-4200 Ext. 1540 Fax (301) 475-4635

561-07

ST. MARY'S COUNTY GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT OF LAND USE AND GROWTH MANAGEMENT

Denis D. Canavan, Director



Francis Jack Russell, President Kenneth R. Dement, Commissioner Lawrence D. Jarboe, Commissioner Thomas A. Mattingly, Sr., Commissioner Daniel H. Raley, Commissioner

September 18, 2007

Transmitted via Email with hard copy to follow.

#### **MEMORANDUM**

TO:

Kate Schmidt, Planner

FROM:

Sue Veith, Environmental Planner

RE:

**Bushwood Wharf Overflow Parking lot** 

RECEIVED

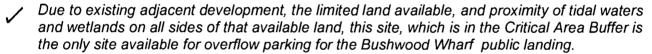
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The referenced County project proposed to place an overflow parking lot on a leased site in an area immediately adjacent to the existing Bushwood Wharf Public Landing and Boat Ramp. This site is in the Buffer and therefore requires Conditional Approval from the Chesapeake and Coastal Bays Critical Area Commission. If it is at all possible, we hope the project can be placed on the October agenda for the Commission.

In accordance with direction for submissions for Conditional Approval, I am providing the following information and the enclosed plan to show that the project or program has the following characteristics:

B.(1) That there exist special features of the site or there are other special circumstances such that the literal enforcement of these regulations would prevent a project or program from being implemented;



Bushwood Wharf is an historic wharf site in St. Mary's County that is used as a public boat ramp, pier and boat docking facility and is heavily used by local watermen and recreational boat owners. The triangular 0.547 acre site is bounded on two sides west and Southeast by the Wicomico River and wetlands and on the north by Bushwood Wharf Road and Quade's Boat Rentals and Bar. Bushwood Wharf is entirely in the CA Buffer and has limited fast land nearly all of which is used for access to the ramp and for parking vehicles or boat trailers. To the east of the wharf site, the immediately adjacent land slopes steeply from the edge of the road to a narrow field which part of the grounds for Ocean Hall, a 17<sup>th</sup> century house which is a registered historic landmark in the county, and then again steeply to the Wicomico River's edge

Due to the site limitations, the county Department of Recreation and Parks had leased and maintained an overflow lot in an open field across the road approximately 200 feet east of the existing parking area and up a 200 foot driveway to a fenced grass parking lot that is in the Critical Area Buffer from tidal wetlands. The owner of the leased land is in the process of adjusting property boundaries to accommodate residential redevelopment that must comply with Critical Area RCA regulations and will be outside the CA Buffer and is unwilling to renew a lease for parking in that location.

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As a result, the county has renegotiated the lease, pending site plan and Critical Area approvals, to accommodate overflow parking in another area on the same site immediately across the road from the existing wharf parking lot. This area currently has an old dwelling, boat parking, and a shed at the edge of the marsh with debris (rusting equipment, wood platforms, tanks and other materials) scattered about the site which will be removed from the site by the county. This area is in the Critical Area Buffer on a level area that slopes minimally toward tidal wetlands with fringe nontidal wetlands to the North.

### B.(2) That the project or program otherwise provides substantial public benefits to the Chesapeake Bay Critical Area Program;

Existing impervious surfaces and debris on the site and in the marsh will be removed from the proposed area of the grass parking lot. The existing septic tank serving the demolished structure will be filled in (or removed as necessary to assure vehicle safety driving over it) and the septic disposal field currently located within 40 feet of the marsh fringe will be abandoned. The parking lot will be maintained in stabilized turf grass. A shallow swale along the north edge of the parking is contemplated with shrubs and trees appropriate for location along the marsh fringe planted between grass parking lot and the wetlands to the north. Except at the two paved R-20 entrances off of Bushwood Wharf Road, a fence and low hedge of native shrubs will be provided at the edge of the existing road to direct and control access in and out of the overflow lot. The combination of the turf and the woody vegetation will provide increased uptake of nutrients from the site and will provide added filtration of runoff from the existing road.

In addition to improving the site capacity for infiltration of runoff and uptake of nutrients, the requested project will enhance the public access to the Wicomico River by accommodating increased use of the existing boat ramp and pier. The location of the site closer to the existing ramp will eliminate some illegal parking along the road enhancing safety for the patrons and residents.

#### B.(3) That the project or program is otherwise in conformance with this subtitle;

The request requires no other relaxation of the regulations other than the requested conditional approval for placement of the overflow parking in the Critical Area Buffer.

The conditional approval request shall, at a minimum, contain the following:

## C.(1) A showing that the literal enforcement of the provisions of this subtitle would prevent the conduct of an authorized State of local agency program or project;

Due to the existing site constraints, it is impossible to provide needed additional parking onsite at this existing public landing site. Leased land is the only available option to meet the need for parking and the available lands must be close enough to be used by patrons and is dependent upon a willing owner. Since the only available site meeting that criteria is in the Critical Area Buffer, enforcement of the regulation will eliminate the county's ability to provide overflow parking for this existing and heavily used site.

# C.(2) A proposed process by which the program or project could be so conducted as to conform, insofar as possible, with the approved local Critical Area program or if the development is to occur on State-owned lands, with the criteria set forth in COMAR 27.02.05;

The removal of existing grandfathered structures from the Buffer and removal of debris from the buffer and marsh fringe and abandonment of an existing septic system in the Critical Area Buffer is necessary to accommodate the grass parking lot. The county will provide best management practices and mitigation planting to offset the impacts of compaction and

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pollutants resulting from parking on the site. The practices and planting will also capture and filter runoff from the existing road. In addition the existing overflow parking area also in the Buffer is being eliminated. The effect of theses changes are anticipated

C.(3) Measures proposed to mitigate adverse effects of the project or program or an approved local Critical Area program or, if on State-owned lands, on the criteria set forth in COMAR 27.02.05.

The proposed site is currently devoid of woody vegetation except for some high tide bush within the fringe marsh. The proposed plantings (to be selected from the attached list) will be native plants adapted for the site conditions—salt tolerant, appropriate for saturated sandy soils and for full sun. Species will be selected for their habitat value to enhance and protect the wetlands and provide food and shelter for wildlife. Provision of information regarding the site planting is contemplated to demonstrate to the public the use of appropriate landscape materials for conservation landscaping.

Please let me know if there is any additional information needed to process this request. I may be reached at 301-475-4200 extension 1547 or via email at sue.veith@cop.saint-marys.md.us

Attachments:

- 1) Aerial photo overlaid with plan of proposed overflow parking lot.
- 2) List of salt tolerant plants to be used for mitigation planting.

c: Admin. File



Permits and Inspections (301)-475-4200 Ext. 1500 Fax (301) 475-4672

Development Services (301) 475-4200 Ext 1520 Fax (301) 475-4672

Comprehensive Planning (301) 475-4200 Ext. 1540 Fax (301) 475-4635

#### Attachment 2:

Table 1: SALT TOLERANT PLANTS NATIVE TO MARYLAND									
Scientific name	Common name	Salt Tolerance	Sun	Moisture	Soil (Clay, Loam, Sand)	Category of Plant	Height x Spread		
Aronia arbutifolia	Red Chokeberry	Soil salt tolerant; oceanside, roadside, or aerial salt tolerant;	Full sun, partial shade	Dry, Moist, Wet	C, L, S	Shrubs			
Aronia melanocarpa	Black Chokeberry	Soil salt tolerant; oceanside, roadside, or aerial salt tolerant	Full sun, partial shade	Dry, Moist, Wet	C, L, S	Shrubs			
Baccharis halimifolia	Groundsel tree	Tolerates intense salt spray; grows naturally along tidal creeks	Full sun	Dry, Moist, Wet	C, L, S	Shrubs			
Callicarpa americana	American Beautyberry	Tolerates salty winds	Full sun, partial shade	Dry, Moist	C, L, S	Shrubs			

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	Table 1: SALT TOLERANT PLANTS NATIVE TO MARYLAND									
Scientific name	Common name	Salt Tolerance	Sun	Moisture	Soil (Clay, Loam, Sand)	Category of Plant	Height x Spread			
Clethra alnifolia	Sweet Pepperbush	Oceanside, roadside, or aerial salt tolerant; tolerates some flooding by partly salty water	Partial shade, shade	Moist, Wet	C, L, S	Shrubs				
Hydrangea arborescens	Smooth Hydrangea	Soil salt tolerant; oceanside, roadside, or aerial salt tolerant	Partial shade, shade	Moist	L	Shrubs				
Myrica pensylvanica	Bayberry	Oceanside, roadside, or aerial salt tolerant	Full sun, partial shade	Dry, Moist, Wet	C, L, S	Shrubs				
Myrica cerifera	Southern wax myrtle, Bayberry	Moderate	Full sun, partial shade	Dry, Moist, Wet	C, L, S	Shrubs				
Vaccinium corymbosum	Highbush Blueberry	High; soil salt tolerant; oceanside, roadside, or aerial salt tolerant	Full sun, partial shade, shade	Dry, Moist, Wet	L, S	Shrubs				

	T	able 1: SALT TO	LERANT PLANT	S NATIVE TO	MARYLAND		
Scientific name	Common name	Salt Tolerance	Sun	Moisture	Soil (Clay, Loam, Sand)	Category of Plant	Height x Spread
Viburnum dentatum	Arrowwood, Southern Arrowwood	Soil salt tolerant; Oceanside, roadside, or aerial salt tolerant	Full sun, partial shade, shade	Dry, Moist, Wet	L, S	Shrubs	
Viburnum prunifolium	Black Haw	Soil salt tolerant	Full sun, partial shade, shade	Dry, Moist, Wet	C, L	Shrubs	
Amelanchier arborea	Shadbush, Serviceberry	Low; soil salt tolerant	Partial shade, shade	Dry, Moist	L, S	Trees	
Amelanchier canadensis	Shadbush, Serviceberry	Low; soil salt tolerant; oceanside, roadside, or aerial salt tolerant	Partial shade, shade	Moist, Wet	C, L, S	Trees	
Betula nigra	River Birch	Soil salt tolerant	Full sun, partial shade	Moist, Wet	C, L	Trees	
Carpinus caroliniana	American Hornbeam	Soil salt tolerant	Partial shade, shade	Moist	L, S	Trees	
Chamaecyparis thyoides	Atlantic White Cedar	Soil salt tolerant	Partial shade, shade	Moist, Wet	C, L, S	Trees	

Table 1: SALT TOLERANT PLANTS NATIVE TO MARYLAND									
Scientific name	Common name	Salt Tolerance	Sun	Moisture	Soil (Clay, Loam, Sand)	Category of Plant	Height x Spread		
Fraxinus pennsylvanica	Green Ash	Low; tolerates infrequent flooding and some salt	Full Sun, partial shade	Dry, Moist, Wet	C, L, S	Trees			
Ilex opaca	Holly, American	Low	Full sun, partial shade, shade	Moist	C, L	Trees			
Juniperus virginiana	Eastern Red Cedar	Low; oceanside, roadside, or aerial salt tolerant; soil salt tolerant	Full sun	Dry, Moist	C, L, S	Trees			
Liquidambar styraciflua	Sweetgum	Moderate	Full sun, partial shade	Moist, Wet	C, L, S	Trees			
Magnolia acuminata	Cucumber Magnolia	Soil salt tolerant	Full sun	Moist	C, L, S	Trees			
Magnolia virginiana	Sweetbay Magnolia	Soil salt tolerant	Fun sun, partial shade, shade	Moist, Wet	C, L, S	Trees			
Nyssa sylvatica	Tupelo, Black Gum	Low; soil salt tolerant; oceanside, roadside, or aerial salt tolerant	Full sun, partial shade	Dry, Moist, Wet	L, S	Trees			
Pinus rigida	Pine, Pitch	Soil salt tolerant	Full sun	Dry	L, S	Trees			

Table 1: SALT TOLERANT PLANTS NATIVE TO MARYLAND									
Scientific name	Common name	Salt Tolerance	Sun	Moisture	Soil (Clay, Loam, Sand)	Category of Plant	Height x Spread		
Pinus taeda	Pine, Loblolly	Soil salt tolerant	Full sun	Dry, Moist, Wet	C, L, S	Trees			
Platanus occidentalis	Sycamore	Soil salt tolerant	Full sun, partial shade	Moist, Wet	L, S	Trees			
Quercus alba	White Oak	Soil salt tolerant; oceanside, roadside, or aerial salt tolerant	Full sun, partial shade	Dry, Moist	L, S	Trees			
Quercus bicolor	Swamp White Oak	Soil salt tolerant	Full sun, partial shade	Wet	C, L, S	Trees			
Quercus marilandica	Oak, Blackjack	Low	Partial shade	Dry	L, S	Trees			
Quercus rubra	Northern Red Oak	Soil salt tolerant	Full sun, partial shade	Dry, Moist	C, L	Trees			
Taxodium distichum	Bald cypress	Soil salt tolerant	Full Sun, partial shade	Wet	C, L, S	Trees			
Elymus canadensis	Wildrye, Canadian	Moderate	Full sun	Dry, Moist	C, L, S	Grasses			
Schizachyrium scoparium	Little bluestem	High	Full Sun	Dry	L, S	Grasses			
Panicum virgatum	Switch grass	Moderate	Full sun, partial shade	Dry, Moist, Wet	C, L, S	Grasses			
Hibiscus moscheutos	Rose mallow	Low	Full sun, partial shade	Moist, Wet	C, L	Herbaceous			

Scientific name	Common name	Salt Tolerance	Sun	Moisture	Soil (Clay, Loam, Sand)	Category of Plant	Height x Spread
Mitchella Repens	Partridgeberry	Low	Partial sun, shade	Dry, Moist	L, S	Herbaceous	
Spartina patens	Salt Meadow Hay	High	Full sun	Moist, Wet	C, L, S	Herbaceous	
Yucca filimentosa	Adam's needle	Soil salt tolerant	` Full sun	Dry	L, S	Herbaceous	



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